

Periodic Cybersecurity **AUDIT CHECKLIST**

Version 1.0



INTRODUCTION

Checklists aren't everything.

At Rule4, we have an anti-checklist mentality. We've seen enough environments and solved enough problems to know that every IT program should be customized and constantly evolving, and that checklists sometimes get in the way of that.

It's not enough to have a basic list and go through the same motions quarter after quarter, year after year — to be effective tools, audit checklists should be evolving documents, and audits should include critical analysis beyond checking the box.

We've provided this audit program checklist as a resource and jumping off point. Think of it as the foundation of the house; you'll need to add the walls, the roof, and all the finishing touches.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

There are a lot of regulatory standards and compliance frameworks out there today. Even if your organization isn't required to comply with any of them, they can provide an excellent resource and basis by which to measure and build your cybersecurity program.

We recommend the **National Institute of Standards and Technology's Cybersecurity Framework**, version 1.1, as a valuable and comprehensive template against which to gauge cybersecurity effectiveness.



PERIODIC CYBERSECURITY AUDIT Checklist

Paths of Attack

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Perform external vulnerability scan | Quarterly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Perform external application penetration test | Annually |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Review DMZ service/servers | Annually |

Software Patch-Level & Use Compliance

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Perform Software inventory and patch comparison | Quarterly |

Network Security Architecture

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Review firewall configuration (including ALL rules) | Annually |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Evaluate internal network partitioning | Annually |

User Administrative Policy & Compliance

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Perform a social engineering study | Annually |

Encryption Usage & Key Handling

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Review encryption policy compliance | Annually |

Trust-Level Dependencies & Management

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Review vendor and trusted partner access | Annually |

Antivirus/Anti-Malware

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Confirm server and workstation virus signature updates | Quarterly |

Role/Function Segmentation & Access Management

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Review termination list vs. access removed, new hires vs. access granted | Annually |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Review elevated privilege accounts | Quarterly |

Remote Access

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Validate remote access is only via approved methods | Annually |

Organizational & Security Measures

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Validate change and configuration management process compliance | Annually |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Inventory eDiscovery support tools | Annually |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Review IT security policy | Annually |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Review integration of IT security criteria with organization's purchasing process | Annually |

Physical Network & System Infrastructure

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Review media and retired equipment disposal practices | Annually |

Levels & Methods of Ongoing Vigilance

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conduct incident response drill | Annually |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Review intrusion detection/prevention system effectiveness (event detection/reporting) | Quarterly |

Regulatory Compliance

| <i>Activity</i> | <i>Minimum Frequency</i> |
|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conduct formal review of organization's compliance with applicable regulatory standards (e.g., HIPAA, PCI DSS, ISO/IEC 27001) | Annually* |

* Some standards, such as PCI DSS, may require more frequent review.

